

Giới thiệu chung về IELTS Listening

CẤU TRÚC BÀI THI

- Thời lượng: 40 phút
 - Thời gian nghe và trả lời câu hỏi: khoảng 30 phút
 - Thời gian chuyển đáp án sang phiếu trả lời: 10 phút
- Tổng số câu hỏi: 40 câu

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- Cách cho điểm: Điểm sẽ được chấm dựa trên số trả lời đúng của thí sinh. Với mỗi câu trả lời sai, sẽ không bị trừ điểm.
- Các phần trong bài thi: 4 phần (4 sections) và các chủ đề cũng như các dạng bài thi trong 4 phần có thể khác nhau

CẤU TRÚC BÀI THI

Section 1: Là một đoạn hội thoại giữa 2 người về các chủ đề trong cuộc sống hàng ngày ở các nước nói tiếng Anh (tìm nhà, đăng ký khóa học, tìm đồ bị mất,)

- Các câu hỏi thường gặp: Hoàn thành thông tin về tên, địa chỉ, số điện thoại... trong biểu mẫu (form).

SECTION 1 Questions 1–10

Complete the form below.

Write **ONE WORD AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

Accommodation Form – Student Information	
<i>Example</i>	
Type of accommodation: hall of residence
Name:	Anu 1
Date of birth:	2
Country of origin:	India
Course of study:	3
Number of years planned in hall:	4
Preferred catering arrangement:	half board
Special dietary requirements:	no 5 (red)
Preferred room type:	a single 6
Interests:	the 7 badminton

CẤU TRÚC BÀI THI

Section 2: Chủ đề sẽ tương tự như ở section 1 nhưng độ khó sẽ cao hơn và phần này sẽ chỉ là độc thoại thay vì hội thoại.

- Các câu hỏi thường gặp: Hoàn thành bảng biểu (table), biểu đồ (flow chart), bản đồ (map)....

SECTION 2 Questions 11–20

Questions 11–14

Complete the table below.

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.

PACTON-ON-SEA BUS TOUR		
Bus stops	Location	Things to see
Bus stop 1	train station	start of tour
Bus stop 2	the aquarium	dolphins and 11
Bus stop 3	12	yachts and power boats
Bus stop 4	13 centre	very old 14

Questions 15–20

Complete the sentences below.

*Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER** for each answer.*

- 15 You need to have a to buy a ticket for £10.
- 16 The bus tour lasts in total.
- 17 The cost of the bus ticket includes entrance to the
.....
- 18 You can listen to an audio commentary which has been made by
the
- 19 If the weather is wet, it is a good idea to bring
- 20 Don't forget to bring your when you book
online.

CẤU TRÚC BÀI THI

Section 3: Là một đoạn hội thoại về chủ đề học thuật thường gặp khi học tại các nước nói tiếng Anh.

- Các câu hỏi thường gặp: chọn đáp án đúng (multiple choice), nối giữa các lựa chọn (matching)

SECTION 3 Questions 21–30

Questions 21–22

Choose **TWO** letters, **A–E**.

Which **TWO** subjects did Martina like best before going to university?

- | | | |
|------------------|------------------|-----------------|
| A Art | B English | C French |
| D History | E Science | |

Questions 23–26

Complete the summary below.

Write **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** for each answer.

George's experience of university

George is studying Mechanical Engineering which involves several disciplines. He is finding **23** the most difficult. At the moment, his course is mainly **24** He will soon have an assignment which involves a study of **25** He thinks there are too many **26** and would like less of them.

Questions 27–30

Choose the correct letter, **A**, **B** or **C**.

- 27** Martina thinks the students at her university are
- A** sociable.
 - B** intelligent.
 - C** energetic.
- 28** George hopes that his tutor will help him
- A** lose his shyness.
 - B** settle into university.
 - C** get to know his subject better.
- 29** What does Martina know about her first assignment?
- A** the topic
 - B** the length
 - C** the deadline
- 30** George would like to live
- A** in a hall of residence.
 - B** in a flat on his own.
 - C** with a host family.

CẤU TRÚC BÀI THI

Section 4: Là bài giảng, bài thuyết trình về chủ đề học thuật của các giáo sư.

- Các câu hỏi thường gặp: điền vào chỗ trống để hoàn thành câu, đoạn văn (gap filling)

SECTION 4 Questions 31–40

Complete the notes below.

*Write **ONE WORD ONLY** for each answer.*

History of Fireworks in Europe

13th–16th centuries

- Fireworks were introduced from China.
- Their use was mainly to do with:
 - war
 - 31 (in plays and festivals)

17th century

- Various features of 32 were shown in fireworks displays.
- Scientists were interested in using ideas from fireworks displays:
 - to make human 33 possible
 - to show the formation of 34

- **London:**
 - Scientists were distrustful at first
 - Later, they investigated **35** uses of fireworks (e.g. for sailors)
- **St Petersburg:**
 - Fireworks were seen as a method of **36** for people
- **Paris:**
 - Displays emphasised the power of the **37**
 - Scientists aimed to provide **38**

18th century

- Italian fireworks specialists became influential.
- Servandoni's fireworks display followed the same pattern as an **39**
- The appeal of fireworks extended to the middle classes.
- Some displays demonstrated new scientific discoveries such as **40**

Gap filling:

Điền từ vào chỗ trống là dạng bài quen thuộc và quan trọng nhất trong bài thi IELTS vì tần suất xuất hiện của nó rất nhiều. Các dạng bài Điền từ có thể áp dụng cho đơn, note ngắn, điền câu, đoạn tóm tắt nội dung bài, bảng thông tin, sơ đồ,...

- **Form completion (Điền từ vào đơn)**

HOTEL BOOKING FORM

Questions 1-5

Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR NUMBER** for each answer

HOTEL

Booking Form

Length of stay:	1
Type of accommodation:	2
Name:	Mr and Mrs 3 and children
Address:	29 Tower Heights, Dunbar 4
Postcode:	EH41 2GK
Contact telephone:	5

- **Note completion (Điền vào note ngắn)**

Vigdor and Ladd's researcher

- looked at over **1**
- found that lower **2**and home computer use were linked
- indicated that the effects of greater home computer use could not be described as **3**
- concluded that **4**should be involved in home computer use

- **Sentence completion (Điền vào câu)**

Questions 38 – 40

Complete the sentences below.

*Choose **NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS** from the text for each answer.*

Write your answers in boxes 38-40 on your answer sheet.

- 38** Von Frisch discovered the difference between dance types by changing the position of the
- 39** The dance outside the hive points in the direction of the
- 40** The angle of the dance from the vertical shows the angle of the food from the

- **Summary completion (Điền vào câu/ tóm tắt)**

Complete the summary below.

*Choose **ONE WORD ONLY** from the passage for each answer.*

Write your answers in boxes 24–26 on your answer sheet.

How children acquire a sense of identity

First, children come to realise that they can have an effect on the world around them, for example by handling objects, or causing the image to move when they face a
24 This aspect of self-awareness is difficult to research directly, because of
25 problems.

Secondly, children start to become aware of how they are viewed by others. One important stage in this process is the visual recognition of themselves which usually occurs when they reach the age of two. In Western societies at least, the development of self awareness is often linked to a sense of **26** , and can lead to disputes.

- Table completion (Điền thông tin vào bảng)**

Question 1-8

Complete the table below.

*Write **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS** for each answer.*

People interested in sharing the flat

Name	Job	Description	Special requirements
<i>Example</i> Phil Parrott/.....	1 teacher	2 too health-conscious?	3 (because of equipment)
David 4	lawyer	older quiet 5	to pay less for gas and electricity
Leo Norris	6	funny lazy? not 7 or outdoor type	somewhere to keep his 8

- **Flowchart completion (Điền vào sơ đồ nói)**

Alternative energy research project: process

Focus the question on one particular area.

Make a reading list which is 1 _____ and 2 _____.

Start reading as soon as possible.

Remember to 3 _____ while reading.

Organise notes into some 4 _____.

Analyse notes and reading for 5 _____ to question.

- **Short answer (Câu trả lời ngắn)**

Question 2: You are going to hear a lecture about adults who continue to live with their parents

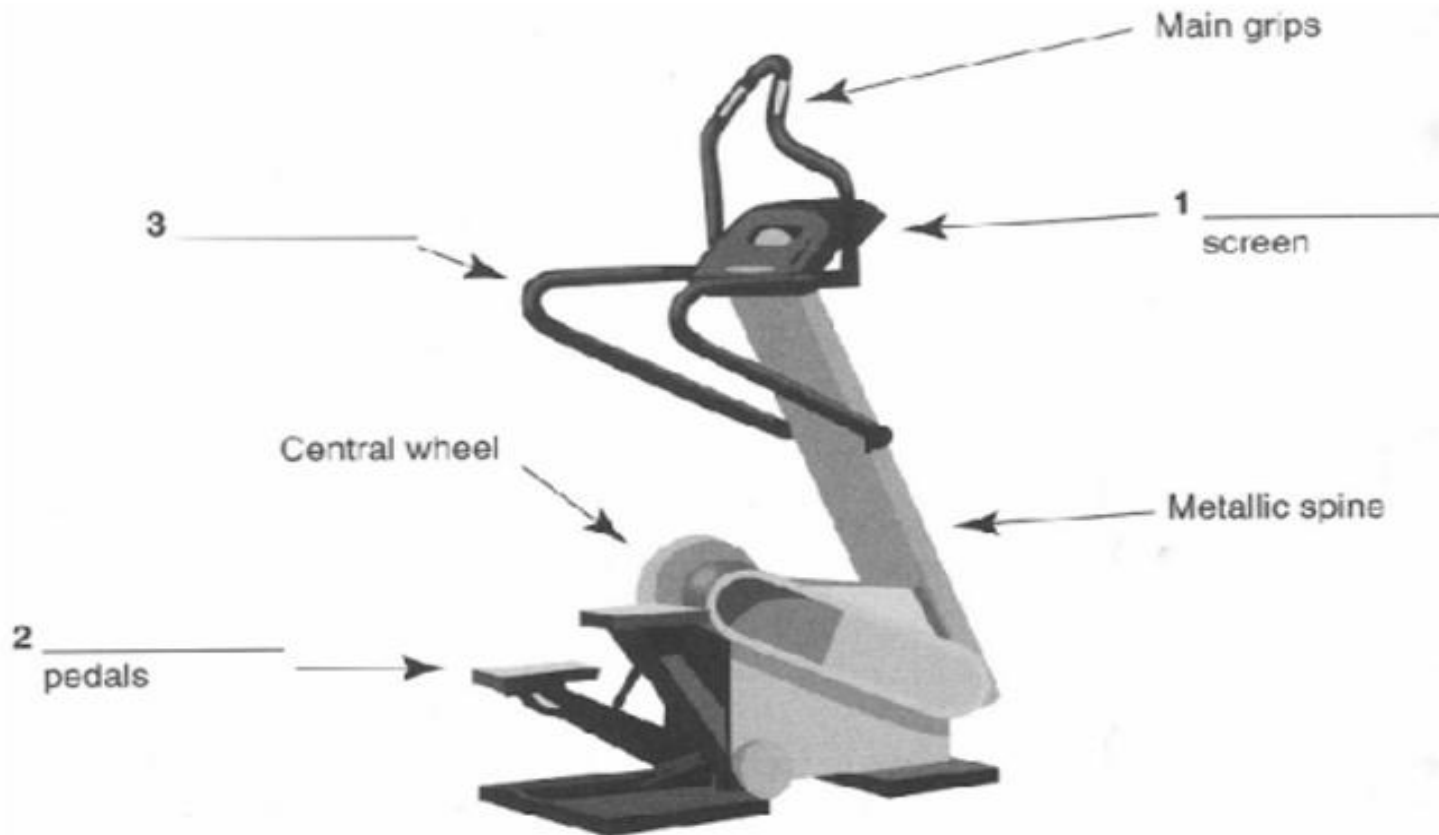
Now listen and answer the questions in **NO MORE THAN THREE WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER**.

1. What percentage of women in their early thirties still Live with their parents? _____
2. When were prices only three times the average yearly income?

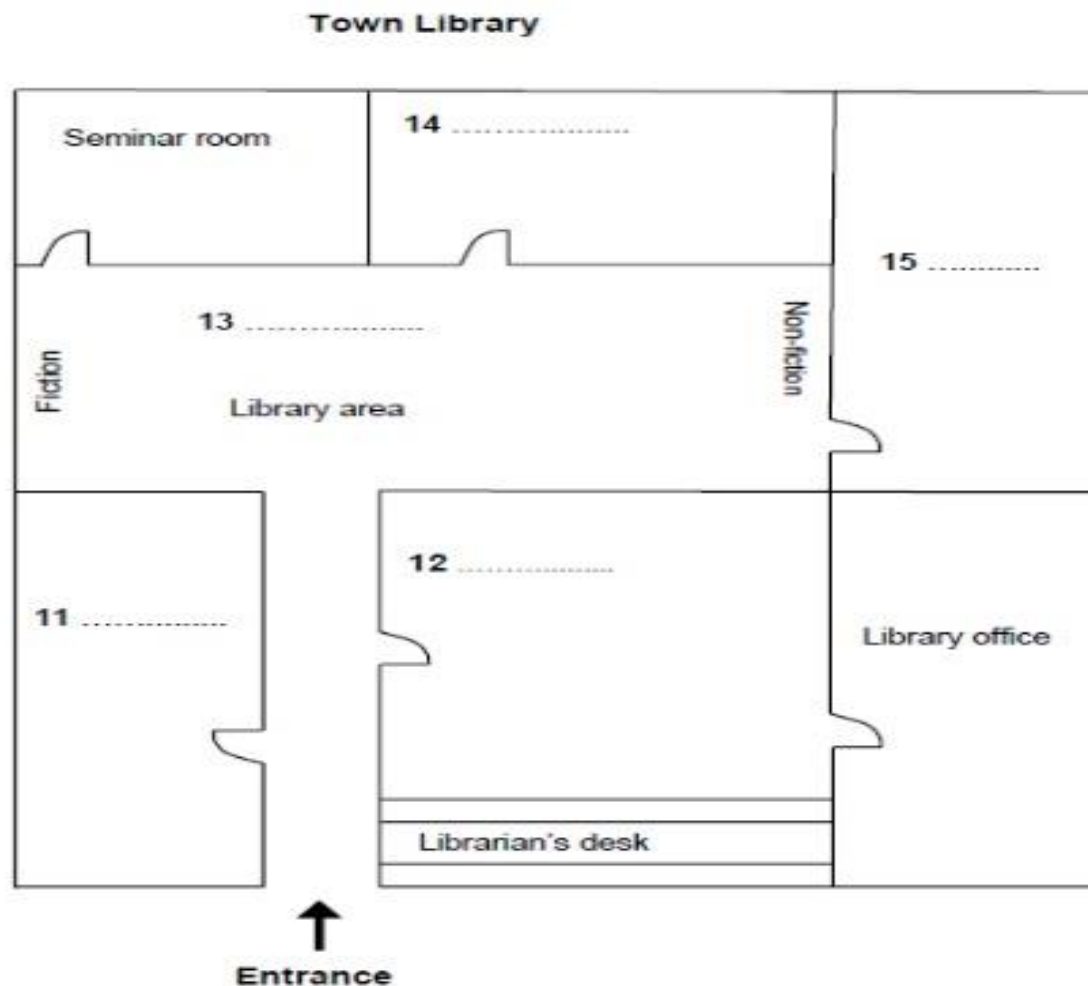
3. What is the reason that people return to their parental home after university? _____
4. Who does the Affordable Housing Scheme aim to help?

- **Labelling a diagram (Đánh dấu hình)**

You will hear a conversation between a gym owner and an equipment salesman. Listen and complete the diagram. Write NO MORE THAN TWO WORDS AND/OR A NUMBER for each answer.



- Labelling a map (Đánh dấu bản đồ)



- | | |
|----------|--------------------------|
| A | Art collection |
| B | Children's books |
| C | Computers |
| D | Local history collection |
| E | Meeting room |
| F | Multimedia |
| G | Periodicals |
| H | Reference books |
| I | Tourist information |

4. Political history
5. Post-modern history
6. Feminist history
7. Social history
8. Economic history
9. Military history
10. Ethnic history

- **Multiple choice (Trắc nghiệm)**

Questions 10 – 12

Choose the appropriate letters A, B, C or D.

Write your answers in boxes 10-12 on your answer sheet.

- 10** Research completed in 1982 found that in the United States soil erosion
- A** reduced the productivity of farmland by 20 per cent.
 - B** was almost as severe as in India and China.
 - C** was causing significant damage to 20 per cent of farmland.
 - D** could be reduced by converting cultivated land to meadow or forest.
- 11** By the mid-1980s, farmers in Denmark
- A** used 50 per cent less fertiliser than Dutch farmers.
 - B** used twice as much fertiliser as they had in 1960.
 - C** applied fertiliser much more frequently than in 1960.
 - D** more than doubled the amount of pesticide they used in just 3 years.
- 12** Which one of the following increased in New Zealand after 1984?
- A** farm incomes
 - B** use of fertiliser
 - C** over-stocking
 - D** farm diversification

- **Picking from a list (Chọn từ 1 danh sách)**

Questions 35 and 36

Choose **TWO** letters, **A – E**

*Which does the speaker believe are **TWO** real benefits of online social networking?*

- A** people can gain higher self-esteem
- B** people can access useful medical information
- C** people can form relationships more quickly
- D** people can improve academic performance
- E** people can be reliably informed about current affairs

Questions 37 and 38

Choose **TWO** letters, **A – E**

*Choose **TWO** problems related to online social networking will increase, according to the speaker?*

- A** criminal activity
- B** poorer grades at school
- C** a decline in physical fitness
- D** less work done by employees
- E** loss of career prospects

- **Trước khi mỗi section bắt đầu:**
 - Đọc yêu cầu của đề bài
 - Đọc tiêu đề của bài
 - Xác định loại từ cần điền hoặc số đáp án cần chọn.
 - Gạch chân keyword
 - Dự đoán trước câu trả lời có thể điền

TRÌNH TỰ LÀM BÀI

- **Nghe hiểu được bối cảnh của bài**
- **Làm lần lượt các câu hỏi theo thứ tự.**
- **Sau mỗi section, đọc trước câu hỏi của section tiếp theo.**

TRÌNH TỰ LÀM BÀI

- **Sau khi kết thúc Section 4:**
 - Kiểm tra lại lỗi ngữ pháp và từ vựng
 - Đối chiếu xem đáp án với yêu cầu của đề bài